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Department of State

INCOMING
TELEGRAM

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ACTION ARA-14

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GRENAD 88024 01 OF 02 170822Z

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 DHA-02 SCA-01 EUR-12 SY-05 MCT-01
AID-05 EB-07 COME-00 TRSE-00 OMB-01 OPIC-03
DIWY-01 CIAE-00 DODE-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00
USIE-00 INRE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSC-05
PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 BIB-01 ACOA-07 10-13
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O'R 270539Z JUN 77

SEM USDEL GRENADA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0024
INFO PORT OF SPAIN 0011

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ SECTION 1 OF 2 GRENADA 0024

DEPARTMENT PLEASE PASS TO ANREP

FROM USDEL OASGA

USOAS DEL 7

FOR WILSON, USOAS

E.O. 11652: GOS

TAGS: PORC, OAS

SUBJ: CONCLUSION OF AOSGA INFORMAL DIALOGUES

1. SUMMARY: SECRETARY VANCE DEPARTED GRENADA AT 2 PM, JUNE 16, FOLLOWING FINAL SESSION OF INFORMAL DIALOGUES. SECRETARY COMPLETED FULL SCHEDULE OF BILATERAL TALKS DURING COURSE OF MORNING WHILE AMBASSADOR MCGEE REPRESENTED USG AT CONCLUSION OF DIALOGUES. HUMAN RIGHTS CONTINUED AS MAIN TOPIC BUT BELIZE EMERGED AS INCREASINGLY SENSITIVE ISSUE, MOVING OFF HIDDEN AGENDA INTO COMMITTEE DISCUSSIONS. AFTERNOON SESSION OF POLITICAL-JURIDICAL COMMITTEE DISCUSSED EXTRADITION TREATY AND NON-AUTONOMOUS TERRITORIES. UNDER AGENDA ITEM 19, JAMICAN AMBASSADOR RATTRAY PROTESTED FACT BELIZE OMITTED FROM REPORT ON NON-AUTONOMOUS TERRITORIES. BARBADOS, SURINAM, PANAMA AND GRENADA JOINED IN. EMOTIONAL STATEMENTS MADE ON BOTH SIDES WITH PITY (PANAMA) HOTLY IN THE LEAD AND GUATEMALA JUST BEHIND, CHARGING COMMONWEALTH CONSPIRACY TO PERPETUATE NEO-COLONIALISM. IN THE END, REPORT WAS ACCEPTED AS WRITTEN. COMMITTEE 1 THEN BEGAN CONSIDERATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS REPORTS UNDER AGENDA ITEM 21.

2. STARTING WITH IAHRG CHAIRMAN AGUILAR'S COMPLEMENTARY QN: ANNUAL REPORT OF COMMISSION. CHILE AND CUBA. REPORTS WILL BE DISCUSSED TOMORROW MORNING, FOLLOWED BY AGENDA ITEM 22, CHILE'S PROPOSAL FOR "MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN HUMAN RIGHTS". ARGENTINA SUCCEEDED BY SIZEABLE VOTE IN TYING ITEM 29, INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM TO DISCUSSION OF ALL HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES AS RELATED TOPIC. END SUMMARY.

3. INFORMAL DIALOGUES CONTINUED INTO EVENING OF JUNE 15 AND CONCLUDED MORNING OF JUNE 16. MOST IMPRESSIVE SPEAKER OF LATE EVENING, AFTER REPORTING CABLE SENT, WAS BARBADOS FOREIGN MINISTER HENRY FORDE, WHO MADE FORCEFUL STATEMENT IN FAVOR OF HUMAN RIGHTS, INDEPENDENCE FOR BELIZE, ADMISSION OF GUYANA, RESTRUCTURING OF THE OAS, NEW FINANCING ARRANGEMENTS, END OF OPEC EXCLUSION OF OF ECUADOR/VENEZUELA AND FAIRER TREATMENT FOR WOMEN IN NATIONAL AND REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS. GUATEMALA GAVE PREDICTABLE SPEECH STRESSING NEED FOR JOINT CONSIDERATION OF TERRORISM AND HUMAN RIGHTS, CALLING BELIZE A SENSITIVE ISSUE CONCERNING AN OCCUPIED TERRITORY, NOT A COLONY, AND EXPRESSING GUATEMALA'S HOPE FOR AN HONORABLE AND JUST SOLUTION. PARAGUAY'S FOREIGN MINISTER FOLLOWED BY AFFIRMING HIS COUNTRY'S STATUS AS A DEVELOPING BUT HIGHLY

CIVILIZED COUNTRY AND DEFENDING ITS ACTIONS TOWARD THE IAHRG. HE SAID GOP WAS STILL CONSIDERING WHETHER TO ALLOW IAHRG TO CARRY OUT AN ON-SITE INVESTIGATION AN EMERGENCY RECOURSE WHICH THEY HAD THE SOVEREIGN RIGHT TO CONSENT TO OR REFUSE. SURINAM THEN MADE A BRIEF STATEMENT, NOTING THAT IT HOPED THE DISCUSSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS COULD BE CARRIED OUT WITHOUT DAMAGING THE OAS, ATTACHED THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE TO THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF-DETERMINATION, AND FAVORED A NEW CANAL TREATY WHICH WOULD SAFEGUARD THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF PANAMA. BOLIVIA CLOSED THE SESSION SPEAKING OF ITS DESIRE FOR CLOSE RELATIONS AMONG AMERICA NATIONS, ESPECIALLY WITH ITS OWN NEIGHBORS, AND DESCRIBED IN DETAIL ITS DIALOGUE WITH CHILE AND PERU REGARDING AN OUTLET TO THE SEA. THE COSTA RICAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAVE A STATEMENT WHICH SIGNED HE WAS READY TO COMPROMISE ON CRUCIAL POINTS. WHILE HE ADVOCATED THAT ALL MEMBERS COOPERATE WITH THE INTER-AMERICAN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION HE POINTED OUT THAT THE COMMISSION MUST BE SENSITIVE TO ITS EXPLOITATION BY GROUPS SEEKING TO SLANDER HEMISPHERIC GOVERNMENTS. HE ALSO SUGGESTED THE COMMISSION HAS NOT BEEN CAREFUL ENOUGH IN SIFTING EVIDENCE AND TRIED TO RELY ON SECONDARY SOURCES.

5. INFORMAL DIALOGUES CONCLUDED FOLLOWING MORNING WITH PRESENTATIONS BY ARGENTINA, COLOMBIA AND GRENADA. FONMIN MONTES OFFERED PRELIMINARY DRAFT OF ARGENTINE RESOLUTION LINKING TERRORISM WITH HUMAN RIGHTS, HEAVILY STRESSING PROBLEM.

4. COMMITTEE 1 (POLITICAL/JURIDICAL), BEGAN MEETING IN AFTERNOON ON LENGTHY LIST OF AGENDA ITEMS. HEATED DEBATE ERUPTED WHEN REPORT ON NON-AUTONOMOUS TERRITORIES IN THE AMERICAS CAME UNDER CONSIDERATION. JAMICA, BARBADOS AND GRENADA PROTESTED OMISSION OF BELIZE FROM LIST OF TERRITORIES AND CRITICIZED SECRETARIAT'S BIAS IN PREPARING DOCUMENT. ASSISTANT SECRETARY ZELAYA CORONADA (GUATEMALAN NATIONAL) EXPLAINED THAT ONLY CERTAIN STATES ON LIST BECAUSE 1974 GA INSTRUCTED SECRETARIAT TO PREPARE ANNUAL REPORT BASED ON 1948 DOCUMENT LABELLING BELIZE AND MALVINAS (FALKLAND) ISLANDS AS "OCCUPIED TERRITORIES OF THE AMERICAS" RATHER THAN COLONIES EN ROUTE TO INDEPENDENCE. GUATEMALA'S AMBASSADOR CASTILLO RESPONDED ANGRILY THAT MATTER WAS STRICTLY BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND OCCUPYING POWER. HE DENOUNCED CONSPIRACY OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS TO PERPETUATE NEO-COLONIALISM IN THE AMERICAS. SECRETARIAT WAS UNDER PROPER INSTRUCTIONS TO OMIT BELIZE AND ISLAS MALVINAS BECAUSE 1948 DECISION STILL STANDS AND WOULD HAVE TO BE OVERTURNED BY MAJORITY VOTE TO ADD OCCUPIED TERRITORIES TO LIST. PANAMA'S AMB PITY HARSHLY CRITICIZED GUATEMALA AND LUMPED ZALAYA AND CASTILLO TOGETHER AS PARTISANS OF BELIZEAN EXCLUSION. PITY CONGRATULATED US ON WORKING TO BRING COLONIAL OCCUPATION OF PANAMA'S SOVEREIGN TERRITORY TO AN END AND COMPARED IT UNFAVORABLY WITH GUATEMALA'S EFFORTS TO TAKE OVER A FREE PEOPLE IN BELIZE. HE RIDICULED GUATEMALA'S BRAVERY IN THREATENING ARMED ATTACK ON COUNTRY DEFENDED BY ONLY 200 POLICEMEN AND READ FROM GUATEMALAN DOCUMENT THREATENING DEATH TO ANY CITIZEN WHO CRITICIZED BELIZE TAKEOVER CAMPAIGN. A GOOD EXAMPLE OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN GUATEMALA, PITY SAID. SURINAM SPOKE IN FAVOR OF SELF-DETERMINATION FOR BELIZE BUT CALLED FOR AN END TO BITTER RECRIMINATIONS IN THE OAS. GRENADA, TRINIDAD/TOBAGO, JAMICA AND BARBADOS MADE ANOTHER ROUND OF STRONG STATEMENT ATTACKING GUATEMALA AND CALLING FOR INCLUSION OF BELIZE IN REPORT, WHICH ULTIMATELY THEY ACCEPTED BUT PROMISED TO WORK FOR REVERSED OF 1948 DECISION ON TERRITORIAL LISTING.

NOTE BY OC/T: NOT PASSED ABOVE ADDRESSEE.

Department of State, A/GIS/IPS/SRP

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INCOMING
TELEGRAM

GRENAD 88824 02 OF 02 1788322

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GRENAD 88824 02 OF 02 1788322

OCT-01 ISO-08 DHA-02 SCA-01 EUR-12 SY-05 MCT-01
AID-05 EB-07 COME-08 TRSE-08 OMB-01 OPIC-03
DIMY-01 CIAE-08 DODE-08 NSAE-08 NSCE-08 SSO-08
USIE-08 INRE-08 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSC-05
PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 B1B-01 ACDA-07 IO-13
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FM USDEL GRENADA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 8825

INFO AMEMBASSY PORT OF SPAIN

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ SECTION 2 OF 2 GRENADA 8824
AGENDA ITEM 20, REPORT OF THE WORKING GROUP ON
TRANSNATIONALS, ACCEPTED WITHOUT SIGNIFICANT DEBATE. US
DEL WILL MAKE PREPARED STATEMENT WHEN ITEM COMES UP
FOR FINAL APPROVAL IN PLENARY NEXT WEEK.

ITEM 21, REPORTS OF THE IAHRC, BEGAN WITH LENGTHY
COMMENTARY BY COMMISSION CHAIRMAN AGUILAR ON ITS ANNUAL
REPORT. HE READ AND COMMENTED ON PARTS OF THE REPORT
DEALING WITH DISAPPEARANCES, COMPLICITY OF AUTHORITIES IN
HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES AND CONTINUING INCIDENCE OF
5945743, DEPRIVATION OF LEGAL REMEDIES AND DENIAL
OF MEDICAL AID TO POLITICAL PRISONERS. ONCE AGAIN
THIS YEAR, AGUILAR'S REPORT WAS DAMNING RECITAL
OF CRIMES AGAINST THE PERSON IN A NUMBER (UNSPECIFIED)
OF AMERICAN STATES. SOME WERE DERELICT IN THEIR FIRST
DUTY, TO PROTECT THE LIVES OF CITIZENS AND RESIDENT
FOREIGNERS IN THEIR TERRITORY. BEYOND TORTURE AND
MEDICAL DEPRIVATION, HE LISTED AS OTHER SERIOUS PROBLEMS:
OFFICIAL PRESSURE ON JUDGES AND PROSECUTORS TO IGNORE
ABUSES; THREATS AGAINST DEFENSE LAWYERS IN POLITICAL
CASES; DEPRIVATION OF NATIONALITY WITH ALL ITS UN-

FORTUNATE CONSEQUENCES; FORCED EXILE WITHOUT LEGAL
RECOURSE; REPRISALS AGAINST HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS; DENIAL
OF PASSPORTS AND RIGHT TO EMIGRATE.

AGUILAR SAID THE COMMISSION DOES NOT OPERATE IN
A VACUUM; IT KNOWS SOME OF THESE COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN
ON THE BRINK OF CIVIL WAR; COMMISSION MEMBERS LIVE IN
THESE COUNTRIES AND KNOW WHAT IS HAPPENING; THEY KNOW
HOW SERIOUS THE PROBLEMS ARE BUT KNOW COMPLICITY OF
AUTHORITIES IN PARAMILITARY CRIMES IN MAKING MATTERS
WORSE: COMMISSION IS AWARE THAT CIVIL, ECONOMIC AND
SOCIAL RIGHTS ARE IMPORTANT TOO BUT IT HAS CONCENTRATED
EXCLUSIVELY ON ELEMENTARY RIGHTS OF PERSON TO LIFE AND
LIBERTY. WITHOUT THESE, OTHER RIGHTS CANNOT BE SECURED.
WORK OF COMMISSION HAS INCREASED TWENTY-FOLD
IN LAST FIVE YEARS BUT COMMISSION HAS SAME BUDGET
AND STAFF TODAY TO HANDLE 2,000 CASES AS AGAINST
200. NEW BUDGET FOR JULY 1977 SUPPLEMENTARY IS
BEFORE THE OAS SECRETARIAT. IT PROVIDES FOR SEVERAL
NEW POSITIONS AND WOULD ALLOW COMMISSION TO RESUME
SOME OF THE EDUCATIONAL/RESEARCH WORK IT HAS BEEN
FORCED TO ABANDON IN RECENT YEARS. AGUILAR ENDED
AFTERNOON PRESENTATION WITH A PLEA FOR SUPPORT OF
BUDGET REQUEST WHICH IS NOW BEFORE COMMITTEE FOUR
OF THE AOSGA.

AGUILAR WILL CONTINUE PRESENTATION TOMORROW
MORNING OF SPECIAL REPORTS ON CHILE AND CUBA,
FOLLOWED BY GENERAL DISCUSSION OF ALL THREE IAHRC
REPORTS, CHILE'S 90 PAGE RESPONSE, CHILE'S AGENDA
ITEM 22 ("STRENGTHENING RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS")
AND DOMINICAN REPUBLIC'S ITEM 29 "INTERNATIONAL
TERRORISM". WORTH NOTING THAT CHILEAN DELEGATION
ABANDONED ITS PLACE AT THE TABLE AND RETIRED TO
BACK ROWS OF HALL AS AGUILAR BEGAN TO SPEAK, A
CALCULATED INSULT OBSERVED BY ALL.

COMMENT: LIEVANO'S DRAFT IS BODY BLOW TO THE COLLECTIVE
EFFORT TO PUT TOGETHER A WORTHY HUMAN RIGHTS RESOLUTION.
NOT ONLY DOES HIS DRAFT ASSERT THE "OBLIGATIONS OF EACH
STATE TO PROTECT AND RESPECT HUMAN RIGHTS HAS NOT
BEEN DELEGATED BY THE INTER-AMERICAN OR INTERNATIONAL
COMMUNITY TO ANY ONE STATE IN PARTICULAR". (A DIRECT
SLAP AT THE U.S.) IT ALSO CALLS ATTENTION TO THE
"DEFICIENCIES AND LIMITATIONS" OF THE IAHRC. THIS CONFUSED
RESOLUTION HAS NO CHANCE OF SURVIVAL BUT IT WILL ASSIST
SOUTHERN CONE IN FOCUSING DEBATE ON SUPPOSED SHORTCOMINGS
OF IAHRC AND ALLEGED U.S. INTERVENTION IN INTERNAL
AFFAIRS. FACIO'S CRITICISM OF IAHRC IS CALCULATED TO
PUT HIM FIRMLY IN THE ROLE OF LEADER AND BROKER -- A
DUBIOUS TACTIC.

THE ENGLISH SPEAKING CARIBBEAN STATES ARE SHOWING
THAT AFTER SEVERAL YEARS OF FEELING ILL AT EASE AND
OUT OF PLACE IN A LATIN CLUB, THEY HAVE FINALLY
MASTERED THE BYZANTINE RULES OF THE OAS: THEY ARE NOT
MOVING WITH EASE AND CONFIDENCE. THEY ARE TALKING PRIVATELY OF
INTRODUCING A RESOLUTION STATING THAT BELIZE IS A
NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORY AND NOT AN OCCUPIED STATE.
INTRODUCING THE BELIZE ISSUE HAS FURTHER COMPLICATED AND INFLAMED
THE HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUE. JAMAICA, TRINIDAD, BARBADOS
AND SURINAM, WHO ARE FLAILING A RELUCTANT ASSEMBLY ON
BELIZE ARE ALL SOLIDLY IN THE HUMAN RIGHTS CAMP.
MCGEE

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